

2023

ANTHROPOLOGY**(THEORY)***Full Marks : 70**Time : 3 hours**The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions**General Instructions:*

- (i) Write all the answers in the Answer Script.
- (ii) Attempt Part–A Objective Questions serially.
- (iii) Attempt all parts of a question together at one place.

PART : A–OBJECTIVE*(Marks : 35)*

- 1.** Choose and write the correct answer from the options given below: 1 x 11 = 11

- (a) In Anthropology, the study of man as a physical organism is studied in
- (i) Physical Anthropology
 - (ii) Cultural Anthropology
 - (iii) Linguistic Anthropology.

- (b) Man belongs to the order _____
- (i) Carnivora
 - (ii) Primate
 - (iii) Edentata.
- (c) Animals which are warm blooded and possess hair all over the body are called_____
- (i) Amphibians
 - (ii) Reptiles
 - (iii) Mammals.
- (d) _____ is more effective in small populations.
- (i) Mutation
 - (ii) Natural selection
 - (iii) Genetic drift.
- (e) The concept of ‘Struggle for Existence’ was proposed by
- (i) Lamarck
 - (ii) Charles Darwin
 - (iii) Hugo-de Vries.
- (f) Widow marrying her deceased husband’s brother is termed as
- (i) Levirate
 - (ii) Sororate
 - (iii) Polyandry.

(3)

- (g) The family which one sets up after marriage is known as a family of _____
- (i) Orientation
 - (ii) Procreation
 - (iii) Consanguineal
- (h) Phratry has been derived from the Greek word 'phrater' meaning
- (i) Uncle
 - (ii) Brother
 - (iii) Sister.
- (i) When the descent is traced through the female, it is called
- (i) Patrilineal descent
 - (ii) Matrilineal descent
 - (iii) Ambilineal descent
- (j) A source of evidence for evolution that deals with the external structure of organisms is known as
- (i) Morphological evidence
 - (ii) Anatomical evidence
 - (iii) Embryological evidence.

(4)

- (k) 'Like produces like' is a
- (i) Imitative magic
 - (ii) Black magic
 - (iii) Contagious magic.

2. State whether the following statements are 'True' or 'False' : 1 x 10 = 10

- (a) The word Anthropology is derived from the Latin word.
- (b) The term 'Hominidae' refers to human being.
- (c) Religion consists of a system of belief, thought and action.
- (d) Domestication of animals started in the Neolithic period.
- (e) A clan is a unilineal kinship group larger than a lineage.
- (f) Marriage of one man with several women is known as Monogamy.
- (g) Language is a part of culture.
- (h) Data which are collected first hand is known as Tertiary data.
- (i) Mana is sometimes referred as 'Fetish'.
- (j) Observation is the oldest method of scientific investigation.

(5)

3. Answer in brief **any seven** of the following: $2 \times 7 = 14$
- (a) Define society.
 - (b) Who proposed the Mutation theory?
 - (c) What is primary group?
 - (d) Why is man a primate?
 - (e) Name the two types of kinship terminology of Morgan.
 - (f) What is placenta?
 - (g) What is marriage payment?
 - (h) Define Bipedalism.
 - (i) What is Cultural Relativism?
 - (j) Differentiate between lineage and clan.
 - (k) Name any two hunting weapons used in the primitive society.

(PART : B – DESCRIPTIVE)

(Marks : 35)

Answer question No. 4 and *any two* from the rest.

4. Write short notes on *any three* of the following :

$5 \times 3 = 15$

- (a) Animism
- (b) Relationship between Magic and Religion

(6)

- (c) Natural selection
 - (d) Characteristics of primates
 - (e) Relationship of Anthropology with Sociology and Biology.
5. What is Anthropology? Describe the core branches of Anthropology. $2 + 8 = 10$
6. Define Family. Describe the different functions of family. $2 + 8 = 10$
7. What is Culture? State its important characteristics. $2 + 8 = 10$
8. Define the term 'Evolution'. Explain Lamarck's theory of organic evolution. $3 + 7 = 10$
9. Define Marriage. Describe the types of marriage. $2 + 8 = 10$
10. Write an essay on domestication of animals in the prehistoric period. 10

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