

HS/XI/A/Sg/22**2022****SOCIOLOGY****(Theory)***Full Marks : 80**Time : 3 hours**The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions**General Instructions :*

- (i) Write all the answers in the Answer Script provided.
- (ii) Answer all Questions serially according to the 'Part' and 'Section'.
- (iii) Attempt all parts of a question together at one place.

PART — A

SECTION – I

(OBJECTIVE)

(Marks : 10)

A. Write *True* or *False*

1×10=10

1. Capitalism rests on the public ownership of assets and means of production.

2. The panchamas are the purest of all castes.
3. Gender is a basic organising principle of society which is based on sex.
4. A stateless society maintains its order without a modern governmental apparatus.

B. Choose the correct answer:

5. A citizen is a member of a _____ community:
 - (a) Political
 - (b) Social
 - (c) Economic.
6. Field-work as a distinctive method in social anthropology was established by:
 - (a) Bronislaw Malinowski
 - (b) Emile Durkheim
 - (c) James Frazer.
7. Altruism is the principle of acting to benefit:
 - (a) Others
 - (b) Oneself
 - (c) One's own.

(3)

C. Fill in the blanks.

8. In-groups are marked by a sense of _____.
9. The opposite of sacred is _____.
10. _____ refers to the degree of acceptance that is involved in power relations.

SECTION – I I

(VERY SHORT ANSWER)

(Marks : 18)

Answer the following questions in not more than five sentences each. $2 \times 9 = 18$

1. What is a quasi group?
2. What is social sanction?
3. What is 'flexible production'?
4. What is material culture?
5. What is socialisation?
6. Define work.

(4)

7. What is cosmopolitanism
8. What is violence?
9. What is a ghetto?

SECTION – I I I

(SHORT ANSWER)

(Marks : 28)

Answer the following questions in not more than six sentences each. $4 \times 7 = 28$

1. (a) What are the dimensions of culture?
Or
(b) What is informal social control?
2. (a) What are the disadvantages of the survey as a research method?
Or
(b) Write on the relationship between sociology and Economics.
3. (a) What is Role conflict?
Or
(b) What is Role stereotyping?

(5)

4. (a) Write on the educational differences between a simple society and a complex society.

Or

- (b) How does Emile Durkheim explain constraint?

5. (a) How does Karl Marx explain constraint?

Or

- (b) Write a short note on the Industrial Revolution.

6. (a) Write on the three basic forms of advantages that privileged groups enjoy.

Or

- (b) Why is social change slower in villages?

7. (a) What is civil rights?

Or

- (b) Write on primary and secondary groups.

(6)

PART — B

(DESCRIPTIVE)

(Marks : 24)

Answer the following questions : $6 \times 4 = 24$

1. (a) Write on environment as one of the causes of social change.

Or

- (b) What is social order? How is it achieved?

2. (a) What is mechanical and organic solidarity?

Or

- (b) Write on the agencies of socialisation.

3. (a) Write on Resource Depletion as a major environmental problem?

Or

- (b) Write a note on Survey.

4. Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions given below:

The Ridge forest in Delhi is not the natural vegetation of this region but was planted by the British around 1915. Its dominant tree species is *Prosopis*

juliflora (vilayati kikar or vilayati babul) which was introduced into India from South America and which has become naturalised all over North India.

Did you know that the chauras, the wide grassy meadows of Corbett National Park in Uttaranchal which offer excellent views of wildlife, were once agricultural fields? Villages in the area were relocated in order to create what now appears to be a pristine wilderness.

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|---|---|
| 1. What is the name of the forest in Delhi? | 1 |
| 2. Is the vegetation natural to the region? | 1 |
| 3. When was the forest planted? | 1 |
| 4. What is the dominant tree species in this forest? | 1 |
| 5. What were the chauras before it became the grassy meadows of Corbett National Park in Uttaranchal? | 1 |
| 6. What happened to the villages that existed there? | 1 |

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